



Authentication of Electronic Evidence

Internet Website Postings		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Expert Testimony	901(b)(3)	901(b)(3)
Distinctive Characteristics	901(b)(4)	901(b)(4)
Public Records	901(b)(7)	901(b)(7)
Evidence of Process or System	901(b)(9)	901(b)(9)
Official Publications	902(5)	902(5)

Email		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Expert Testimony	901(b)(3)	901(b)(3)
Distinctive Characteristics	901(b)(4)	901(b)(4)
Public Records	902(7)	902(7)
Business Records	902(11)	902(10)

Computed Stored Records & Data		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Expert Testimony	901(b)(3)	901(b)(3)
Distinctive Characteristics	901(b)(4)	901(b)(4)
Evidence of Process or System	901(b)(9)	901(b)(9)

Text Messages, Tweets, & the Like		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Expert Testimony	901(b)(3)	901(b)(3)
Distinctive Characteristics	901(b)(4)	901(b)(4)

Computer Animations & Computer Simulations		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Expert Testimony	901(b)(3)	901(b)(3)
Evidence of Process or System	901(b)(9)	901(b)(9)

Digital Photographs		
	FRE	TRE
Witness with Personal Knowledge	901(b)(1)	901(b)(1)
Evidence of Process or System	901(b)(9)	901(b)(9)